

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME						
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER				
HISTORY			6891/02			
Paper 2 Aspe	cts of the History of Southern Africa	Oc	October/November 2021			
			1 hour 45 minutes			
Candidates and No Additional M	wer on the question paper aterials					

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the spaces provided. Write in dark blue or black pen.

This Paper has two sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945–c.2015). Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948–c.1995). Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question

For Exam	iner's Use
Sect	ion A
Question 1	
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
Question 2	
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
Secti	ion B
Question 3	
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
Question 4	
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
Total	

This document consists of 13 printed pages and 3 blank pages.

Section A: Swaziland, 1945-c. 2015

Answer **one** question.

1	(a)	Describe any four social challenges faced by Swaziland at independence.
		[6]

(b)	Explain two ways in which the work of UNESCO has impacted on Swaziland.
	[9]

How successfully did Swaziland develop socially from independence to 2015? Explain your answer.
[10]

[Total: 25 Marks]

(c)

2

)	Explain two ways in which Swaziland contributed to the struggle against apartheid ruin South Africa.

(c)

How far did political reasons contribute to the British refusal to allow South Africa to take over Swaziland after the Second World War? Explain your answer.
[10]

[Total: 25 Marks]

Section B: South Africa, 1948-c. 1995

Answer **one** question.

•	

(b)	Explain two reasons why most white South Africans supported the apartheid system.
	[9]

How far was apartheid successfully established in South Africa by the 1960s? Explain your answer.
[10]

[Total: 25 Marks]

(c)

4	(a)	Describe any four reforms introduced by P.W. Botha in the 1980s.
		[6]

ın S	outh Africa.					
		 	 		•••••	
		 	 	•••••		

How far were external factors responsible for the collapse of apartheid in South Africa? Explain your answer.								
[10]								

[Total: 25 Marks]

(c)

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (ECESWA) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

© ECESWA 2021 6891/02/O/N/2021